



## Light Metals Research Centre

THE UNIVERSITY OF AUCKLAND NEW ZEALAND

| Activities                               | Metal ores                                       | Electrodes   | Refractories  | Electrolysis  | Environmental                                       | Metal casting &<br>Forming                       | Metal<br>finishing                             |
|--|--|--|---|---|---|--|--|
| Materials performance & characterisation | Phase analysis<br>of transition<br>aluminas.     | High<br>temperature<br>cathode &<br>anode testing.       |   | Cell failure<br>analysis for life<br>extension.                             |   | Anodised surface<br>characteristics.             | Corrosion of<br>Mg & Al items.                 |
| Mechanistic studies                      | Alumina<br>dissolution,<br>surface<br>chemistry. | High<br>temperature<br>inert anode<br>experiments.       | Silicon carbide<br>under Na &<br>temperature<br>gradients.                  | High purity<br>aluminium,<br>heat transfer &<br>current effects.            | Spent cathode<br>recycling.<br>F, S, COS emissions. | Surface chemistry of<br>extruded components.     | Surface<br>segregation in<br>Mg & Al alloys.   |
| Industry troubleshooting                 |  | Smelter anode<br>problems.                               | Insulation<br>profiles for<br>smelters.<br>Autopsies.                       | Aluminium,<br>Titanium<br>technical<br>assessment.<br>Plant<br>disruptions. | Greenhouse audits<br>for NGAs.<br>Emissions.        | Anodising. Semi-solid<br>casting for properties. | Li-ion batteries.<br>Coatings.                 |
| Process modelling                        | Direct<br>reduction of Ti<br>ores.               | Cathode<br>temperature<br>cycling. Anode<br>connections. | Refractory<br>service<br>temperature<br>over time.<br>Refractory<br>design. | Energy<br>efficiency.<br>MHD<br>instability.                                | Energy recovery,<br>power modulation.               | Energy losses and<br>furnace management.         | GaN, TiN,<br>TiO <sub>x</sub> Ny<br>materials. |
| Process design                           | Gas scrubbing,<br>alumina<br>dustiness.          | Inert anodes & cathodes.                                 | Refractory<br>design for cells<br>& furnaces.                               | Heat<br>exchanger for<br>walls.   | Energy recovery<br>from low<br>temperature flows.   | Semi-solid casting for properties.               | Coatings for parts.                            |
| Training & postgraduate courses          | Smelting Certit                                  | Smelter-based training courses on site                   |   |   |   | ew South Wales Australia                         |  |